

# The New Battlefield: Cybersecurity in an Era of Hybrid Warfare

*Integrated Operational Domains in Contemporary Conflict*

SPEAKER

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DESIGNATION

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# Cyber as a Battlefield Domain

## CONTINUOUS OPERATIONS

Cyber activities are run non-stop to disrupt systems and influence public perception outside traditional conflict windows.

## DUAL-USE TARGETS

Tactics exploit interconnected civilian-military networks to maximize impact while clouding rapid attribution.

## STRATEGIC DISRUPTION

Operations directly target institutional trust and data integrity to achieve long-term geopolitical objectives.



*Cyber operations support broader strategic objectives beyond traditional front lines.*

# The Threat Mechanics: Jamming vs. Spoofing

## JAMMING (SIGNAL DENIAL)

Broadcasting brute-force radio noise to completely block signal frequencies.

[ RESULT: IMMEDIATE BLINDNESS ]

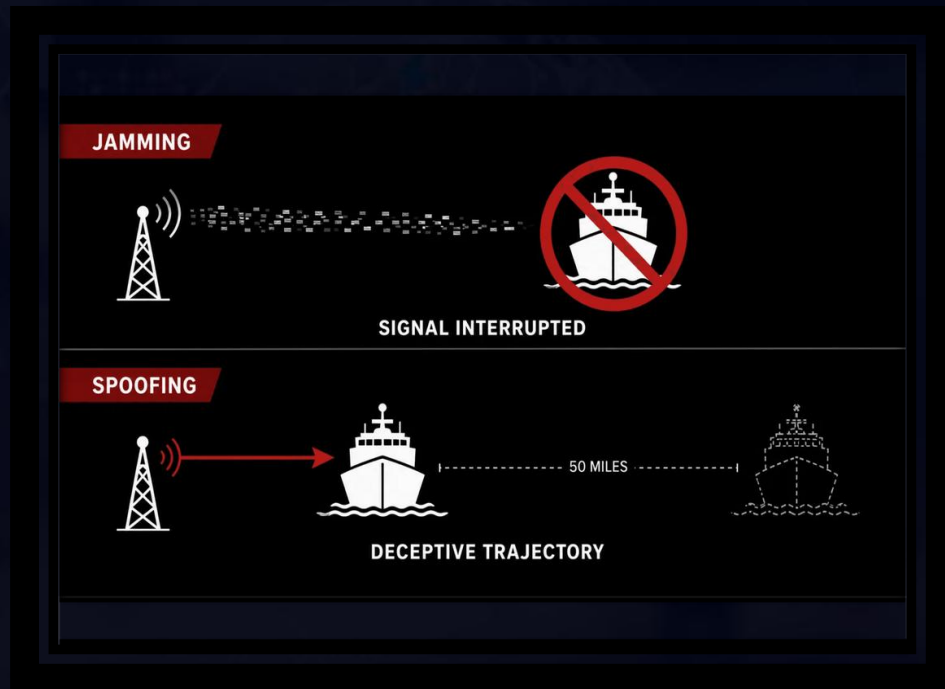
## SPOOFING (SIGNAL DECEPTION)

Injecting counterfeit location data to manipulate coordinates.

[ RESULT: SILENT COMPROMISE ]

## THE CYBER-PHYSICAL RIFT

Adversaries exploit unauthenticated frequencies to manipulate physical operations without ever breaching an IT network firewall.



# Geopolitical Spillover: The Electronic Warfare Reality

## Case Study: Real-World Maritime Disruption

### THE DRONE SHIELD

[On State-Level Defense]

Militaries are using heavy electronic interference to block drone paths.

### 1100+ SHIPS

[On Commercial Collateral Damage]

Over 1,100 commercial vessels experienced scrambled navigation signals within a single 24-hour window.

### CHOKEPOINT DISRUPTION

[On Macro-Economic Impact]

Critical maritime traffic was completely paralyzed across the Strait of Hormuz, threatening 20% of global energy exports.

### INFRASTRUCTURE COLLATERAL

[On Terrestrial Systems]

Civilian transport networks, regional emergency response tracking, and local automated logistics face immediate secondary blind spots from localized jamming.



Figure 1: Circular vessel tracks indicating sophisticated GPS spoofing in maritime corridors.

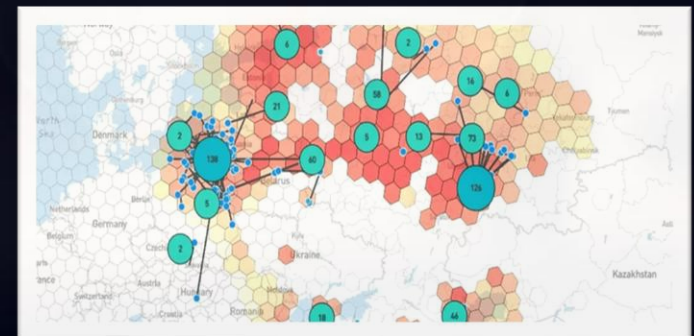


Figure 2: Regional heatmap of localized terrestrial signal interference.

# The Path Forward: Building Resilience



## DIVERSIFICATION **System Redundancy**

Reduce dependence on single systems to eliminate critical points of failure across national infrastructure.



## DETECTION **Real-time Monitoring**

Implement advanced signal interference monitoring to improve detection and enable real-time response to technical disruptions.



## RESILIENCE **Infrastructure Hardening**

Strengthen the protection of critical military and national infrastructure infrastructure against hybrid threats.



## COLLABORATION **Public-Private Synergy**

Enhance coordination between government and private sectors sectors for a unified national defense posture.

*"Resilience is now as important as protection. We must prepare to operate even under disruption."*

# SUMMARY & CLOSING

Modern conflict is *no longer limited by geography*.

Cyber operations now directly influence *infrastructure, transportation, economies, and national stability*.